

i. Let $f(x) = x^3$ be periodic on the interval $-\frac{\pi}{5}, \frac{\pi}{5}$

- Find the Fourier coefficients

- Write Fourier series expansion

$$A_n = \frac{2}{P} \int_{-P/2}^{P/2} f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{P/2}\right) dx, \quad n=0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$B_n = \frac{2}{P} \int_{-P/2}^{P/2} f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{P/2}\right) dx, \quad n=1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$f(x) \sim \frac{A_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[A_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{P/2}\right) + B_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{P/2}\right) \right]$$

$$\rightarrow P = \frac{\pi}{5} - \left(-\frac{\pi}{5}\right) = \frac{2\pi}{5} \quad \& \quad f(x) = x^3 \rightarrow \text{odd func}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_n = 0$$

$$B_n = \frac{2}{\frac{2\pi}{5}} \int_{-\pi/5}^{\pi/5} x^3 \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\pi/5}\right) dx$$

$$f(x) = x^3 \sim \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{5}{\pi} \int_{-\pi/5}^{\pi/5} x^3 \sin(5nx) dx \right) \sin(5nx)$$

ii. Let $f(x) = x^4$ be periodic on the interval $\left(-\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

- Find the Fourier coefficients

- Write Fourier series expansion

$$P = \frac{\pi}{4} - \left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \& \quad f(x) = x^4 \rightarrow \text{even func}$$

$$A_n = \frac{2}{\pi/2} \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} x^4 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\pi/4}\right) dx, \quad A_0 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{2}{\pi/2} \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} x^4 dx$$

$$B_n = 0$$

$$f(x) = x^4 \sim \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{4}{\pi} \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} x^4 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{\pi/4}\right) dx \right) \cos(4nx) + \frac{2}{\pi} \int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} x^4 dx$$